新疆毛茛属一新种

刘建国

(中国科学院新疆生物土壤沙漠研究所,乌鲁木齐830011)

A NEW SPECIES OF RANUNCULUS L. FROM XINJIANG

LIII JIAN-GUO

(Xinjiang Institute of Biology, Pedology and Desert Research, Academia Sinica, Urumqi 830011)

Abstract A new species of the genus Ranunculus L., R. hamiensis J.G. Liu, is described from Xinjiang.

Key words New species; Ranunculus hamiensis J. G. Liu; Xinjiang

关键词 新种;毛瓣毛茛;新疆

毛瓣毛茛 新种 图 1

Ranunculus hamiensis J. G. Liu sp. nov.

Species affinis R. songorico Schrenk, sed foliis basalibus ad medium tripartis vel trilobatis, basi rotundato—cuneatis, sepalis petalisque dense luteo—villosis differt.

Herba perennis, rhizomate descendente, radicibus abundis. Caulis 20—30cm altus, erectus ascendens, basi ramosus. Folia basalia numerosa, glabra; laminae ambitu reniformo-rotundae vel rotundae, 2.5—3.5 cm longae, 2—3cm latae, basi rotundato-cuneatae, ad medium tripartae vel trilobatae, partitionibus mediis oblongis, 1.2—1.4cm longis, 0.7—1 cm latis, superne trilobatis, partitionbus lateralibus ovatis, 3—6-lobatis; petioli usque ad 5—7cm longi, glabri, basi vaginati. Folia caulina subsessilia vel sessilia, usque ad basin in lacinias oblongo-lancelatas palmatim 5—9 partita, basi in vaginas membranaceas dilatata luteo-pilosas. Pedicelli 5—7 cm longi, superne luteo-villosi. Flores flavi, ad 2.5 cm in diam., sepalis ovatis, 5—7mm longis, 5mm latis, brunnescenti-fuscidulis, urtinque dense luteo-villosis, margine late membranaceis, petalis 5, ovato-rotundis, 8—10mm longis, 6—8 mm latis, inferne in facie dorsali dense luteo-villosis, basi in unques fere 1mm longos cuneato-angustatis, nectarea. Acheniorum capitulum globosum, c. 6mm diam., receptacula glablo. Achenia ovato-globosa, c. 2 mm longa,

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图 1 毛瓣毛茛 1. 植株; 2. 花萼背面; 3. 花萼腹面; 4. 花瓣; 5. 雄花。(张荣生绘)
Fig.1 Ranunculus hamiensis 1. plant; 2. dorsal view of calyx;
3. ventral view of calyx; 4. petal; 5. stamen.

1.6mm lata, glabra, rostris curvatis, c. 1mm longis. FL. VI.

Xinjiang (新疆): Hami (哈密) (Koumenzi), 2000 m, s. m., in valibus montium Tianshan orientalis. 1961. 06. 03, Liu Guo-jun (刘国钧) 1871 (Typus XJBI).

本种近似新疆毛茛 R. songoricus Schrenk,但基生叶三深裂达中部或三浅裂,基部圆楔形;花瓣和花萼密被黄色柔毛很易区别。